

CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page</u>
	ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS.....	ix
1.0	INTRODUCTION.....	1
2.0	FACILITY CHARACTERIZATION.....	4
2.1	DESERET CHEMICAL DEPOT.....	4
2.1.1	Facility Location.....	5
2.1.2	History and Operations.....	8
2.1.3	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act-Regulated Activities at DCD.....	8
2.1.3.1	Tooele Chemical Agent Disposal Facility.....	9
2.1.3.2	Chemical Agent Munitions Disposal System.....	13
2.1.3.3	Hazardous Waste Storage Activities.....	18
2.1.3.4	Rapid Response System.....	19
2.2	EMISSION SOURCES AND AVAILABLE STACK GAS EMISSION RATE DATA.....	19
2.2.1	TOCDF Emission Sources.....	20
2.2.1.1	TOCDF Liquid Incinerators 1 and 2.....	33
2.2.1.2	TOCDF Metal Parts Furnace.....	34
2.2.1.3	TOCDF Deactivation Furnace.....	36
2.2.1.4	TOCDF Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning Filter System.....	38
2.2.1.5	TOCDF Brine Reduction Area.....	38
2.2.2	CAMDS Emission Sources.....	39
2.2.2.1	CAMDS Metal Parts Furnace.....	41
2.2.2.2	CAMDS Liquid Incinerator.....	42
2.2.2.3	CAMDS Deactivation Furnace.....	43
2.2.2.4	CAMDS Heating, Ventilation, and Air Conditioning Filter System.....	43
2.2.3	Hazardous Waste Storage Area Emission Sources.....	44
2.2.4	Rapid Response System Emission Sources.....	44
2.3	COMPOUNDS OF POTENTIAL CONCERN.....	45
2.3.1	Step 1.....	46
2.3.2	Step 2.....	47
2.3.3	Step 3.....	47

CONTENTS (Continued)

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page</u>
2.3.4	Step 4.....	62
2.3.5	Step 5.....	63
2.3.6	Step 6.....	63
2.3.7	Compounds of Potential Concern Identification Summary	63
2.4	EMISSION RATE CALCULATIONS	64
2.4.1	Source-Specific Emission Rates	68
2.4.1.1	TOCDF LIC1 GB Emissions	68
2.4.1.2	TOCDF LIC2 GB Emissions	69
2.4.1.3	TOCDF MPF GB Emissions.....	70
2.4.1.4	TOCDF DFS GB Emissions	71
2.4.1.5	CAMDS MPF GB Emissions.....	71
2.4.1.6	CAMDS MPF VX Emissions	72
2.4.1.7	CAMDS DFS VX Emissions	72
2.4.1.8	CAMDS DFS HD Emissions	73
2.4.2	Extrapolated Emission Rates	74
2.4.2.1	TOCDF LIC1 VX Emissions	80
2.4.2.2	TOCDF LIC2 VX Emissions	81
2.4.2.3	TOCDF LIC1 HD Emissions	81
2.4.2.4	TOCDF LIC2 HD Emissions	82
2.4.2.5	TOCDF MPF VX Emissions	83
2.4.2.6	TOCDF MPF HD Emissions	84
2.4.2.7	TOCDF DFS VX Emissions	85
2.4.2.8	TOCDF DFS HD Emissions	86
2.4.2.9	CAMDS MPF HD Emissions	87
2.4.2.10	CAMDS DFS GB Emissions	88
2.4.3	Other Emission Sources To Be Evaluated	89
2.4.3.1	TOCDF BRA Emissions	89
2.4.3.2	TOCDF HVAC Emissions.....	90
2.4.3.3	CAMDS HVAC Emissions.....	90
2.4.4	Non-Detected COPCs	91
2.4.4.1	Detection Limit Reporting	92
2.4.4.2	Detection Limit Substitution.....	92

CONTENTS (Continued)

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page</u>
2.4.5	Methodology for Emission Rate Correction Factors	93
2.4.5.1	Maximum Emission Rate Correction	93
2.4.5.2	Total Organic Emission Rate Correction	94
2.4.5.3	Process Upset Emission Rate Correction	95
2.4.5.4	Metal and Chlorine Emission Rate Correction	97
2.4.6	Modeling PCDDs and PCDFs, PAHs, Chromium, and Lead	98
2.4.6.1	Polychlorinated Dibenzo(p)dioxin and Polychlorinated Dibenzofuran Emissions	98
2.4.6.2	Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons	99
2.4.6.3	Chromium	101
2.4.6.4	Lead	103
3.0	AIR DISPERSION AND DEPOSITION MODELING	104
3.1	OVERVIEW OF AIR MODELING PROCEDURES	104
3.2	SITE-SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS	106
3.2.1	Combustion Unit Emission Characteristics	106
3.2.2	Building Wake Effects	108
3.2.3	Watersheds	108
3.3	PARTITIONING OF EMISSIONS	109
3.4	METEOROLOGICAL DATA	109
3.5	AIR MODELING RESULTS	109
3.6	MODELING OF MERCURY	110
3.6.1	Phase Allocation and Speciation of Mercury Exiting the Stack	111
3.6.2	Vapor Phase Mercury	111
3.6.3	Particle-Bound Mercury	112
3.6.4	Deposition and Modeling of Mercury	112
4.0	EXPOSURE ASSESSMENT	113
4.1	EXPOSURE SETTING CHARACTERIZATION	113
4.1.1	Current and Potential Future Land Use	114
4.1.2	Water Bodies and Associated Watersheds	116
4.1.3	Special Sub-populations	117
4.2	EXPOSURE SCENARIOS	117
4.2.1	EPA Recommended Exposure Scenarios	118
4.2.2	Exposure Scenarios to be Evaluated	119

CONTENTS (Continued)

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page</u>
	4.2.2.1 Resident Adult and Child.....	125
	4.2.2.2 Subsistence Rancher Adult and Child.....	126
	4.2.2.3 Recreational Adult and Child.....	127
	4.2.2.4 On-Site Depot Worker	128
	4.2.2.5 Breast Milk Pathway.....	129
	4.2.2.6 Acute Exposure from Direct Inhalation.....	130
4.3	ESTIMATION OF EXPOSURE MEDIA CONCENTRATIONS.....	130
	4.3.1 Ambient Air Concentrations.....	131
	4.3.2 Surface Soil Concentrations	131
	4.3.3 Surface Water Concentrations.....	131
	4.3.4 Homegrown Produce Concentrations.....	132
	4.3.5 Meat, Milk, and Eggs Concentrations	132
	4.3.6 Fish Concentrations.....	132
5.0	EXPOSURE QUANTIFICATION	133
	5.1 CALCULATING AIR CONCENTRATIONS FOR DIRECT INHALATION.....	133
	5.2 CALCULATING INTAKES FROM SURFACE SOIL	133
	5.3 CALCULATING INTAKES FROM SURFACE WATER.....	133
	5.4 CALCULATING INTAKES FROM HOMEGROWN PRODUCE.....	137
	5.5 CALCULATING INTAKES FROM MEAT, MILK, AND EGGS.....	137
	5.6 CALCULATING INTAKES FROM FISH.....	137
6.0	TOXICITY ASSESSMENT	138
	6.1 TOXICITY VALUES FOR CARCINOGENIC COPCS.....	138
	6.2 TOXICITY VALUES FOR NONCARCINOGENIC COPCS	139
	6.3 TOXICITY VALUES FOR CHEMICAL WARFARE AGENTS	140
	6.4 TOXICITY VALUES CALCULATED BASED ON ROUTE-TO-ROUTE EXTRAPOLATION	141
7.0	RISK CHARACTERIZATION.....	145
	7.1 METHODS FOR CALCULATING CANCER RISK	145
	7.2 METHODS FOR CALCULATING NON-CANCER HAZARD.....	146
	7.3 METHODS FOR EVALUATING THE BREAST MILK PATHWAY.....	148
	7.3.1 U.S. EPA-Recommended Methodology.....	148
	7.3.2 Limitations.....	150
	7.4 METHODS FOR EVALUATING ACUTE EXPOSURE FROM DIRECT INHALATION.....	151
	7.5 TARGET LEVELS	152

CONTENTS (Continued)

<u>Section</u>	<u>Page</u>
8.0	PROPOSED PRESENTATION OF RESULTS 155
8.1	RISK AND HAZARD ESTIMATES FROM TOCDF EMISSIONS 155
8.2	RISK AND HAZARD ESTIMATES FROM CAMDS EMISSIONS 155
8.3	RISK AND HAZARD ESTIMATES FROM TOCDF AND CAMDS EMISSIONS 155
9.0	UNCERTANTIES..... 156
9.1	UNCERTAINTY AND LIMITATIONS OF THE HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT PROCESS 156
9.2	TYPES OF UNCERTAINTY 156
9.3	METHODS FOR DETERMINING QUALITATIVE UNCERTAINTY 157
9.4	METHODS FOR DETERMINING QUANTITATIVE UNCERTAINTY 157
9.5	RISK ASSESSMENT UNCERTAINTY SECTION 158
10.0	CONCLUSIONS..... 159
11.0	REFERENCES..... 160

APPENDICES

A	EMISSION RATE SPREADSHEETS FOR TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY
A-1	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY LIQUID INCINERATOR 1 GB EMISSION RATES
A-2	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY LIQUID INCINERATOR 2 GB EMISSION RATES
A-3	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY LIQUID INCINERATOR 1 VX EMISSION RATES
A-4	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY LIQUID INCINERATOR 2 VX EMISSION RATES
A-5	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY LIQUID INCINERATOR 1 HD EMISSION RATES
A-6	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY LIQUID INCINERATOR 2 HD EMISSION RATES
A-7	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY METAL PARTS FURNACE GB EMISSION RATES
A-8	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY METAL PARTS FURNACE VX EMISSION RATES
A-9	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY METAL PARTS FURNACE HD EMISSION RATES
A-10	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY DEACTIVATION FURNACE GB EMISSION RATES
A-11	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY DEACTIVATION FURNACE VX EMISSION RATES

CONTENTS (Continued)

<u>Section</u>		<u>Page</u>
A-12	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY DEACTIVATION FURNACE HD EMISSION RATES	
B	EMISSION RATE SPREADSHEETS FOR CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM	
B-1	CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM METAL PARTS FURNACE GB EMISSION RATES	
B-2	CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM METAL PARTS FURNACE VX EMISSION RATES	
B-3	CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM METAL PARTS FURNACE HD EMISSION RATES	
B-4	CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM DEACTIVATION FURNACE GB EMISSION RATES	
B-5	CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM DEACTIVATION FURNACE VX EMISSION RATES	
B-6	CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM DEACTIVATION FURNACE HD EMISSION RATES 1992 TEST 1	
B-7	CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM DEACTIVATION FURNACE HD EMISSION RATES 1992 TEST 2	
C	EMISSION RATE CALCULATIONS FOR HEATING, VENTILATION, AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEMS AND BRINE REDUCTION AREA	
C-1	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY BRINE REDUCTION AREA EMISSION RATES	
C-2	TOOELE CHEMICAL AGENT DISPOSAL FACILITY HEATING, VENTILATION, AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM EMISSION RATES	
C-3	CHEMICAL AGENT MUNITIONS DISPOSAL SYSTEM HEATING, VENTILATION, AND AIR CONDITIONING SYSTEM EMISSION RATES	
D	CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES FOR CHEMICALS OF POTENTIAL CONCERN	
E	EQUATIONS AND PARAMETER VALUES FOR CALCULATING CHEMICAL OF POTENTIAL CONCERN-SPECIFIC MEDIA CONCENTRATIONS	
F	RISK CHARACTERIZATION EQUATIONS AND PARAMETER VALUES	
G	COMMENTS ON DRAFT RISK ASSESSMENT PROTOCOL AND DSHW RESPONSES	

ATTACHMENT

ATMOSPHERIC MODELING OF DESERET CHEMICAL DEPOT FINAL REPORT (MRI 1999)

TABLES

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
TABLE 2-1 CHEMICAL MUNITIONS STOCKPILE PRIOR TO 1996 DESERET CHEMICAL DEPOT	6
TABLE 2-2a TOCDF PERMITTED CONTAINER STORAGE.....	10
TABLE 2-2b TOCDF PERMITTED CONTAINER STORAGE.....	11
TABLE 2-3 TOCDF PERMITTED TANK STORAGE.....	12
TABLE 2-4 CAMDS PERMITTED CONTAINER AND WASTE PILE STORAGE.....	16
TABLE 2-5 CAMDS PERMITTED TANK STORAGE.....	17
TABLE 2-6 CAMDS METAL PARTS FURNACE PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS	21
TABLE 2-7 TOCDF METAL PARTS FURNACE PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS	22
TABLE 2-8 JACADS METAL PARTS FURNACE PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS	23
TABLE 2-9 CAMDS DEACTIVATION FURNACE PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS	24
TABLE 2-10a TOCDF DEACTIVATION FURNACE PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS	25
TABLE 2-10b TOCDF DEACTIVATION FURNACE PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS FOR COMBINED M55 ROCKETS AND GB PROJECTILE COMPONENTS.....	26
TABLE 2-11 JACADS DEACTIVATION FURNACE PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS	27
TABLE 2-12 CAMDS LIC PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS.....	28
TABLE 2-13 TOCDF LIC PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS.....	29
TABLE 2-14 JACADS LIC PERMITTED WASTE FEEDS AND FEED RATE LIMITS.....	30
TABLE 2-15 MPF ENGINEERING DATA.....	31
TABLE 2-16 DFS ENGINEERING DATA	32

TABLES (Continued)

<u>Table</u>	<u>Page</u>
TABLE 2-17 SUMMARY OF COPC IDENTIFICATION PROCESS.....	48
TABLE 2-18 METHODOLOGY FOR EMISSION RATE CALCULATIONS AND EXTRAPOLATIONS	65
TABLE 2-19 EXTRAPOLATION FACTOR SUMMARY	78
TABLE 2-20 TOXICITY EQUIVALENCY FACTORS FOR DIOXINS AND FURANS	100
TABLE 2-21 RELATIVE POTENCY FACTORS FOR POLYCYCLIC AROMATIC HYDROCARBONS.....	102
TABLE 3-1 AIR MODELING SOURCES AND SOURCE-SPECIFIC PARAMETERS USED IN AIR DISPERSION MODELING	107
TABLE 4-1 EXPOSURE PATHWAYS FOR EMISSIONS FROM DESERET CHEMICAL DEPOT.....	120
TABLE 4-2 RATIONALE FOR SELECTION AND QUANTIFICATION OF EXPOSURE PATHWAYS FOR TOCDF HUMAN HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT	121
TABLE 5-1 EXPOSURE PARAMETERS FOR HEALTH RISK ASSESSMENT	134
TABLE 6-1 TOXICITY VALUES FOR CHEMICAL WARFARE AGENTS PROPOSED FOR USE N THE TOCDF HHRA	142
 <u>FIGURES</u>	
FIGURE 2-1 SITE LOCATION MAP	7
FIGURE 3-1 LAND USE AND LAND COVER MAP	105